

A Teaching Unit

The Twist and Shout



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Other books in the Mermaid Tales series from Simon and Schuster include (also available in hardback and digital):

Trouble at Trident Academy ISBN-13: 978-1442429802 - Paperback

Battle of the Best Friends ISBN-13: 978-1442429826 - Paperback

A Whale of a Tale ISBN-13: 978-1442429840 - Paperback

Danger in the Deep Blue Sea ISBN-13: 978-1442429864 - Paperback

The Lost Princess ISBN-13: 978-1442482579 - Paperback

The Secret Sea Horse ISBN-13: 978-1442482609 - Paperback

Dream of the Blue Turtle ISBN-13: 978-1442482630 - Paperback

Treasure in Trident City ISBN-13: 978-1442482661 - Paperback

A Tale of Two Sisters ISBN-13: 978-1481402576 - Paperback

The Polar Bear Express ISBN 978-1481402606 - Paperback

Wish Upon a Starfish ISBN-13: 978-1481402637 - Paperback

The Crook and the Crown ISBN-13: 978-1481440752 - Paperback

Twist and Shout was first published in May 2016 ISBN-13: 978-1481440783



Book Summary:

Echo is having the time of her life riding Rocky's sea horse, but then the unthinkable happens. Echo is hurt and she may never swim again. Shelly and Echo try to help, but Pearl is just mad. Echo was supposed to be in the Tail Flippers competition and now their team will lose unless Echo gets well fast. Pearl comes up with a plan that just might work, or it might make things worse!



Meet the author:

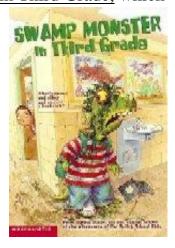
Debbie Dadey is the author and co-author of 162 children's books, including The Mermaid Tales and The Adventures of the Bailey School Kids series. She has always wanted a horse



Photo credit to Portrait Innovations

(not a sea horse) for a pet and hasn't give up hope yet! A former librarian and teacher, Debbie and her husband, Eric, live in Tennessee in a log cabin. One of Debbie's other books is The Swamp Monster in Third Grade, which

became a short series. Find out more about Debbie and her stories at www.debbiedadey.com and www.Facebook.com/debbiedadey. You can also find Debbie on Twitter and Pinterest. She would love to visit or Skype with your classroom. Kids can write to Debbie on the Kids Talk section of www.debbiedadey.com.



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DEBBIE DADEY BOOKLIST

Here is a selected list of books by Debbie Dadey. For a complete list of titles visit www.debbiedadey.com

Werewolves Don't Run for President

Dream of the Blue Turtle

Will Rogers Larger Than Life (now as an ebook)

Zombies Don't Play Soccer

The Worst Name in Third Grade

This Side of Magic

The Crook and the Crown



Pre-reading activities: Before reading **Twist and Shout** complete some or all of the activities below to peak interest in the story, as well as to increase comprehension, reading, and predicting skills. The next page has a pre-reading activity to try as well.

- 1. **Twist and Shout** is the perfect opportunity to discuss different types of health challenges. Ask students to look at the cover. Do they see anything unusual (Echo has crutches)? Ask students if they have ever used crutches before. Would they be difficult to use? If possible, bring in crutches and wheelchairs for students to try.
- 2. Ask students if there are other ways a person might be physically challenged. Using blindfolds can give students the feeling of being blind (this would require a safety buddy). Ask students if they know ways that people could adapt to not seeing (such as Braille). If possible, bring in a book written in Braille. Invite an adult who has insight into physical challenges into the classroom to talk about what it is like.

Discuss the following points from www.care.com: No two people are the same -- some differences are just more noticeable. A disability is only one characteristic of a person. People have many facets: likes and dislikes, strengths and challenges. Children with disabilities are like all children in that they want friends, respect and to be included. Children can be born disabled or become disabled from an accident or illness. You can't "catch" a disability from someone else.

Just because someone has a physical disability (when a part or parts of the body do not work well) does not mean they necessarily have a cognitive (or thinking) disability.

Children with disabilities can do many of the things your child does, but it might take them longer. They may need assistance or adaptive equipment to help them.

Civics Standard 11: Understands the role of diversity in American life and the importance of shared values, political beliefs, and civic beliefs in an increasingly diverse American society.

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Pre-reading activity/research

Name:	Date:	Mermail
		ivit and should

Use the space below to make a poster that shows kids including and helping other kids. Hang the poster in your school to create awareness of diversity.

Civics Standard 11: Understands the role of diversity in American life and the importance of shared values, political beliefs, and civic beliefs in an increasingly diverse American society



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Pre-reading activity/vocabulary

Chapter 1

favorite	scale	pyramid
practice	barnacle	afternoon

Chapter 2 and 3

slithered	Poseidon	competition
dugong	announced	nonsense

Chapter 4 and 5

slathered	antique	proclaimed
museum	appreciate	expensive

Chapter 6 and 7

unusual	tentacles	silenced
disaster	whispered	attention

Chapter 8 - 11

		-		
prickly	occasionally	agreement	surrounded	uniform
statues	accident	remembered	explained	sausage
distracted	neighed	borrow	victory	performed

CCSS.ELA-Literacy.L.3.4

CCSS.ELA-Literacy.L.2.4





FUN WAYS TO LEARN VOCABULARY WORDS FOR TWIST AND SHOUT

- Let students make their own word matching game by writing each vocabulary word twice on separate index cards. Let them shuffle their cards and spread them out face down. Students can work in pairs to match words.
- Let students pick a word and make it into a sea horse design!
- Let students add their favorite vocabulary word from the chapter you are studying to their own sea horse cutout. You can use the next page or let students make their own. Display the sea horses on your classroom door or on a bulletin board of blue paper for your own ocean! Encourage students to touch their own word when they go in or out the door
- Play word bingo using the following card.



CCSS.ELA-Literacy.L.3.4 CCSS.ELA-Literacy.L.2.4



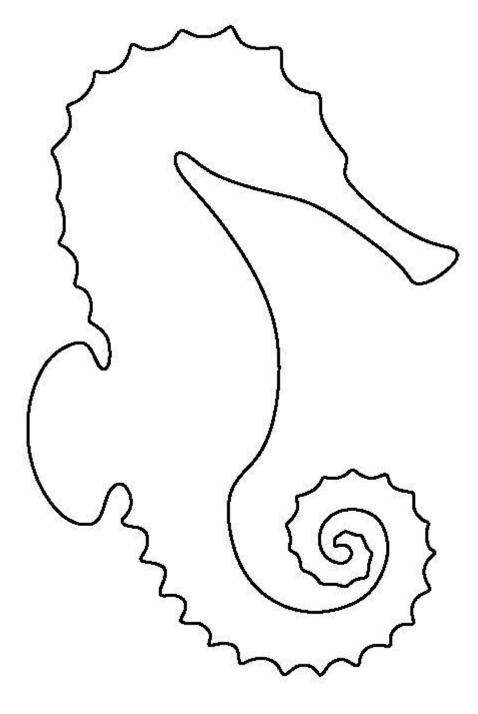


Write vocabulary words in the blank spaces. Listen carefully as your teacher calls off each word. Put a marker on the word. If you get five in a row in any direction, you win. Call out Bingo!

В	Ν	G	O
	Free Space		

Pebbie act of the childrens author









Chapter 1/Literary Connections and creative writing

NAM	E: DATE:	
	In chapter one of Mermaid Tales #14, Mrs. Karp mentions a book can of the Ocean. The author, Debbie Dadey, is referring to a human book of the Mountain. Do some research to find out about this book.	
	1. Who wrote the book called My Side of the Mountain?	
	2. When was it published?	
	3. Using reviews and book descriptions, tell what My Side of the Mountain is about. Be sur the main character and where the story takes place. For extra credit, read the book.	e to name
	4. Use what you have found out about My Side of the Mountain to make some inferences a My Side of the Ocean could be about. Use the space below and the back if needed. Be sure where you think the story takes place (the setting).	

CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RL.3.3

CCSS.ELA-Literacy.L.2.1

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answers

NAME:

Chapter 1/ Literary Connections and creative writing

DATE:

1. Who wr	Iountain. Do					
2. When v	vas it published?		1959			
_	eviews and book of the contracter and whe	-	-			Be sure to nam
The boy S mountain.	am Gribley runs a	way from his Ne	ew York apartm	nent and his (unhappy life to	survive on a
	at you have found the Ocean could	· · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · · ·				
-	think the story ta iving alone in the	•	etting). Answe	ers will vary,	but should inc	lude something





NAME:

Chapter 2/mammals research

DATE:

In <u>Twist and Shout</u> , Echo rides a sea horse. So own research on other fish and add some facts	ea horses are not horses at all, but fish. Now, do you . Use the back if needed.
Draw and label the largest fish alive today.	Draw a sea horse and write the fact that you think is the most interesting.
Draw and label a fish. Write one fact about it.	Draw and label a different fish. Write one fact about it

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In Twist and Shout, Echo rides a sea horse. Sea horses are not horses at all, but fish. Now, do your

TWIST AND SHOUT

NAME:

answers

Chapter 2/mammals research

DATE:

own research on other fish and add some facts	of your own. Use the back if needed.
Draw and label the largest fish alive today. whale shark-pictures will vary (whale sharks have polka dots)	Draw a sea horse and write the fact that you think is the most interesting. answers will vary ————————————————————————————————————
Draw and label a fish. Write one fact about it. answers will vary ———————————————————————————————————	Draw and label a different fish. Write one fact about it. answers will vary ———————————————————————————————————

CCSS.ELA-Literacy.L.2.1 CCSS.ELA-Literacy.CCRA.W.7



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THE CROOK AND THE CROWN Chapter 3/measuring

NAME:	DATE:
	rides a sea horse. Do you think Echo could really do that if The activities below will give you the answer.
can, go outside and measure exac	sh in the ocean. They can get to be forty feet long. If you etly how long that is. If you were four feet tall, how many as a whale shark? Show your work.
_	uch as 40,000 pounds. If you weighed forty pounds, how gh as much as one whale shark? Show your work.
<u> </u>	piece of rice or as big as a hammer. If a hammer is about s that are: (use the back to make a line plot comparing the
1. the same size as a sea ho	orse
2. the same size as a sea h	norse
3. smaller than a sea horse	e
4. bigger than a sea horse	
5. bigger than a sea horse	
CCSS.Math.Content.3.MD.B.4	Books for reluctant readers

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DATE:

TWIST AND SHOUT Chapter 3/measuring

NAME:

answers

In Twist and Shout , Echo rides a sea horse. Do you the she was your size? The activities below will give you to	•
1. Whale sharks are the largest fish in the ocean. They can ge can, go outside and measure exactly how long that is. If you of you would it take to be as long as a whale shark? Show you $10 \times 4 = 40$ or 40 divided by $4 = 10$ ten is the answer	were four feet tall, how many
2. Whale sharks can weigh as much as $40,000$ pounds. If you many of you would it take to weigh as much as one whale sha $40,000$ divided by $40 = 1000$ or $40 \times 1000 = 40,000$ 1000 is	ark? Show your work.
3. Sea horses can be as tiny as a piece of rice or as big as a half 12.5 inches, find five other things that are: (use the back to ritems below by size) answers will vary	
1. the same size as a sea horse	
2. the same size as a sea horse	
3. smaller than a sea horse	
4. bigger than a sea horse	
5. bigger than a sea horse	
CCSS.Math.Content.3.MD.B.4 Debbio	
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Chapter 4/sequence

NAME:	DATE:		
Can you	put the events of chapters one through four in the right order?		
	"My tail looks like it's twisted."		
	There must be some way she could make her tail heal faster!		
	When the final conch shell sounded Echo soared out of her seat.		
	"That's not how you use those," Crystal said.		
	"They're called crutchies," Kiki told Pearl.		
	"It's not the eel's fault! It was an accident."		
	Soon the merkids were riding on the backs of Pinky and Zollie.		
	n. Write three different things that happened in the story in the right any of the above and use your own words.		
1			
2			
3			
CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RL.3	1 CSS.ELA-Literacy.RL.3.3 CCSS.ELA-Literacy.L.2.1 CCSS.ELA-Literacy.F	RL.3.5	
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Chapter 4/sequence

NAME:	answers	DATE:		
	Can you put the events of chapters one-four in the right order?			
		_3"My tail looks like it's twisted."		
		_5. There must be some way she could make her tail heal faster!		
		_1 When the final conch shell sounded Echo soared out of her seat.		
		_7. "That's not how you use those," Crystal said.		
		_6"They're called crutchies," Kiki told Pearl.		
		_4"It's not the eel's fault! It was an accident."		
		_ 2Soon the merkids were riding on the backs of Pinky and Zollie.		
Now, it's y	our turn.	Write three different things that happened in the story in the right		
order. Do	not use a	ny of the above and use your own words. Answers will vary		
1				
2				
3				
CCSS.ELA-Lite	eracy.RL.3.1	CSS.ELA-Literacy.RL.3.3 CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RL.3.5 CCSS.ELA-Literacy.L.2.1		

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Chapter 5/comprehension

NAM	E: DATE:		
	In <u>Twist and Shout</u> , Echo rides a sea horse. Sea horses are not horses at all, but fish. In fact, they are the slowest swimmers in the sea. They swim by fluttering the tiny fins on their backs, but usually use their monkey-like tails to hold on so ocean waves don't wash them away. They are good at hiding and can change their color to match whatever they are holding onto. They like to live in warm water and can be as small as a piece of rice. Since they don't have teeth, they use their straw-like snouts to suck up their food. Sea horse dads have a pouch to carry a baby sea horse. Now, use your knowledge of sea horses to answer the questions below.		
	Mark T for True or F for False		
1.	Sea horses are good at camouflage, or changing to fit their environment		
2.	Sea horses are related to the land horse called the American Quarter Horse		
3.	3. Sea horse mostly live in the Arctic Ocean.		
4. Female sea horses carry their babies in a pouch, much like a kangaroo			
Answer the questions below in your own words, using a full sentence.			
1. If Echo was the size you are and was real, could she ride a sea horse. Why			
	2. Can you name another creature, besides sea horses that carries babies in a pouch?		
	3. How do sea horses swim?		

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Chapter 5/comprehension

NAME: answers DATE:

In <u>Twist and Shout</u>, Echo rides a sea horse. Sea horses are not horses at all, but fish. In fact, they are the slowest swimmers in the sea. They swim by fluttering the tiny fins on their backs, but usually use their monkey-like tails to hold on so ocean waves don't wash them away. They are good at hiding and can change their color to match whatever they are holding onto. They like to live in warm water and can be as small as a piece of rice. Since they don't have teeth, they use their straw-like snouts to suck up their food. Sea horse dads have a pouch to carry a baby sea horse. Now, use your knowledge of sea horses to answer the questions below.

Mark T for True or F for False

1.	Sea horses are good at camouflage, or changing to fit their environment. T
	Sea horses are related to the land horse called the American Quarter Horse.F
۷.	sea noises are related to the land noise caned the American Quarter Horse.

- 3. Sea horse mostly live in the Arctic Ocean. F (they like warm waters)
- 4. Female sea horses carry their babies in a pouch, much like a kangaroo.F _____

Answer the questions below in your own words, using a full sentence.

- 1. If Echo was the size you are and was real, could she ride a sea horse. Why? Answers will vary, but something like: She could not ride a sea horse because they are very small.
- 2. Can you name another creature, besides sea horses that carries babies in a pouch? Possible answers: Kangaroos, wallabies, koalas, *Tasmanian devils*, wombats *and* opossums also carry their babies in pouches.
- 3. How do sea horses swim? They use their tiny fins to swim.

CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RL.3.1 CCSS.ELA-Literacy.L.2.1



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Chapter 6/predicting and grammar

NAME:	DATE:
	cle cream is a diaster cream for Echo. Can you predict what will happen next? think so? CCSS.ELA-Literacy.l.3.2.c CCSS.ELA-Literacy.L.3.3 CCSS.ELA-Literacy.RL.4.1
Fix th	ne punctuation in these sentences from chapter six. CCSS.ELA-Literacy.L.2.2
1. y	es echo said
2. i i	n so sorry she whispered
3. ec	tho sighed and tried to pay attention to mrs karp
4. w	hat did other mermaids do
5. ed	tho didn t know what to do
6. n	neet me after school pearl hissed
7. s	he wasn t taking any more chances





answers

NAMF:

Chapter 6/predicting and grammar

DATE:

Why do you	think so? ccss.ela-Literacy.L.3.2 ccss.ela-Literacy.L.3.2 ccss.ela-Literacy.L.3.2 ccss.ela-Literacy.L.3.2 ccss.ela-Literacy.L.3.2 <a href="mailto:ccss.ela-Literacy.L.3.2 ccss.ela-Literacy.L.3.2 <a a="" href="mailto:ccss.ela-Literacy.L.3.2 <a href=" mailto:ccss.ela-literacy.l.3.2<=""> <a hre<="" th="">
	Answers will vary, but may include something like: I think Echo will find another way to fix her tail because she is determined to be in the competition.
Fix th	ne punctuation in these sentences from chapter six. CCSS.ELA-Literacy.L.2.2
1. "	Yes," Echo said.
2. "I	'm so sorry," she whispered.

Pearl's miracle cream is a diaster cream for Echo. Can you predict what will happen next?

- 4. What did other mermaids do?
- 5. Echo didn't know what to do.
- 6. "Meet me after school," Pearl hissed.

3. Echo sighed and tried to pay attention to Mrs. Karp.

7. She wasn't taking any more chances! (A period would also be acceptable)





Chapter 7

NAME:	DATE:
Twist and Shout, the author purposely makes the nurse's name silly. But ometimes in real life people may have names that sound funny to you. Is it no laugh at their names? Why or why not?	
•	e studying eels. Read the information about eels nation in your own words. ccss.ela-literacy.l.3.1
They use their sense of smell because it hunts during the o	es during the day and hunt for food in the evening. Il to find fish. The chain moray eel is different day and can even live outside of water for a short and on the back if needed) tell three things about eels.
	Debbis

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Chapter 7

NAME:	answers	DATE:
sometime	•	thor purposely makes the nurse's name silly. But ble may have names that sound funny to you. Is it nice thy or why not?
	•	befully include something like: It is not nice to laugh s because it will hurt their feelings.
	•	re studying eels. Read the information about eels mation in your own words. ccss.ela-literacy.l.3.1
their sense during the below (an	e of smell to find e day and can even	oles during the day and hunts in the evening. They use fish. The chain moray eel is different because it hunts in live outside of water for a short while. On the lines needed) tell three things about eels. buld include points noted above.
		anoks for reluctant reast.

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Chapter 8/news reporting-be sure to put something about the story.

Draw or insert picture here of something happening in your school or town.

Name your magazine:

Use the space below to write a fun fact about your school. Be sure to put your name as author.

WHAT'S NEW:

Write an article above about your school. Use the back if needed.



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Chapter 9/chess

NAME:	DATE:	

Shelly brings a human chess game to Echo's house. The mergirls don't know the correct way to play, but you can learn this 2000 year old game. A great way to learn is for someone to teach you, but watching this video is also fun: https://www.chesskid.com/learn-how-to-play-chess.html. You can use the paper chess set on the next page or borrow a set from your library. Get ready by reviewing the questions below.

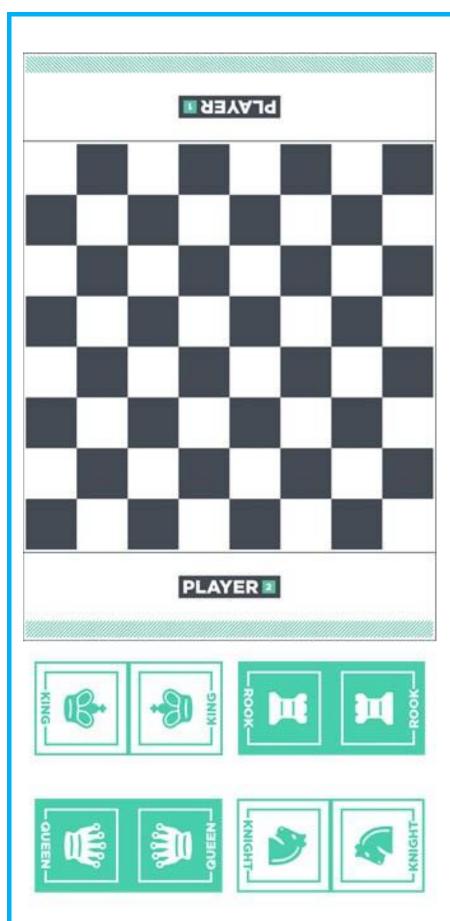
Answer T for True and F for False below.

1.	Chess is a brand new game
2.	Chess is a game where one player must capture the king of another player.
3.	The queen is the most powerful player on the chess board.
4.	Each player starts with an army of 16: the King, Queen, two Rooks, two Bishops, two
	Knights, and eight Pawns.
5.	The knight is the only piece that cannot jump over other players
6.	When the king is captured is it called checkmate
7.	The rook can move diagonally, as well as side to side
8.	Pawns are the only chess piece that can be promoted, usually to a queen
9.	Bishops must stay on the color they started on

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Download this free template at http://paperzip1.rssing.com/browser.php?indx=35739783&item=11
Use pennies or small markers for the other pieces.

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Chapter 9/chess

NAME:	answers	DATE:

Shelly brings a human chess game to Echo's house. The mergirls don't know the correct way to play, but you can learn this 2000 year old game. A great way to learn is for someone to teach you, but watching this video is also fun: https://www.chesskid.com/learn-how-to-play-chess.html. You can use the paper set on the previous page or borrow a set from your library. Get ready by reviewing the questions below.

Answer *T* for True and *F* for False below.

1.	Chess is a brand new gameF
2.	Chess is a game where one player must capture the king of another playerT
3.	The queen is the most powerful player on the chess boardT
4.	Each player starts with an army of 16: the King, Queen, two Rooks, two Bishops, two
	Knights, and eight PawnsT
5.	The knight is the only piece that cannot jump over other playersF
6.	When the king is captured is it called checkmateT
7.	The rook can move diagonally, as well as side to sideF
8.	Pawns are the only chess piece that can be promoted, usually to a queenF
9.	Bishops must stay on the color they started onT

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Chapter 10/predicting and comprehension

NAME:	DATE:
What do you think is Pearl's big idea at the end o	f chapter ten?
There are some unusual animals in the ocean, use reading <i>Twist and Shout</i> to match the animals believed.	your common sense and facts you have learned from ow with their description.
Cowfish	This fish has a head like a horse.
Sea horse	This fish has a beak like a parrot.
Porcupine Fish	This fish has horns like a cow.
Parrotfish	This eel can change colors
Ribbon eel	This fish has sharp points.
Catfish	This eel has a huge mouth.
Gulper eel	This fish has whiskers.

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Chapter 10/predicting and comprehension

NAME:	answers	DATE:
What do you	_	a at the end of chapter ten?
		he ocean, use your common sense and facts you have learned from he animals below with their description.
Co	wfish	This fish has a head like a horse.
Sea	a horse	This fish has a beak like a parrot.
Por	rcupine Fish	This fish has horns like a cow.
Par	rrotfish	This eel can change colors
Rib	obon eel	This fish has sharp points.
Cat	tfish	This eel has a huge mouth.

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Gulper eel

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This fish has whiskers.



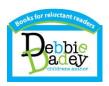
NAME:

Chapter 11/contractions

DATE:

Contractions are two words that are squeezed together to make one new shorter word. In the spaces below write the words that each contraction represents.				
1.	can't	12. she'll		
2.	don't	13. you're		
3.	won't	14. I'll		
4.	haven't	15. you're		
5.	wasn't	16. couldn't		
6.	isn't	17. didn't		
7.	I'm	18. they'd		
8.	I'd	19. I've		
9.	we'll			
10.	you'll	21. weren't		
11.	he's	22. hadn't		

CCSS.ELA-Literacy.L.2.2.c



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Chapter 11/contractions

NAME: answers DATE:

Contractions are two words that are squeezed together to make one new shorter word. In the spaces below, write the words that each contraction represents.

1. can't can not

12. she'll she will

2. don't do not

13. you're you are

3. won't will not (tricky one-review first)

14. I'll I will

4. haven't have not

15. you're you are

5. wasn't was not

16. couldn't could not

6. isn't is not

17. didn't did not

7. I'm I am

18. they'd they had or they would

8. I'd I would or I had (tricky one)

19. I've I have

9. we'll we will

20. hasn't has not

10. you'll you will

21. weren't were not

11. he's he is or he has is acceptable

22. hadn't had not

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Chapter 12/writing

At the end of Mermaid Tales #14, there are get-well cards for Echo. Design your own card in the space below. It can be a get-well card, birthday card, or perhaps a card to thank your teacher or someone at ho for all the hard work they do to help you. Use both sides, cut-out, and fold on the line.	:	DATE:	
	It can be a get-well card, birth	hday card, or perhaps a card to thank your teacher or someone at he	

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